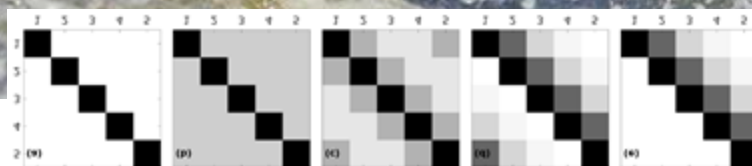
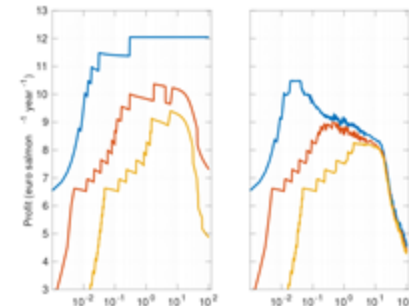


# Skynsamasta lúsamarkvirðið og "Tragedy of the Commons" í laksaalinetverkum.



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**InnovationsFonden**  
FORSKNING, TEKNOLOGI & VÆKST I DANMARK

**granskingar ráðið**  
RESEARCH COUNCIL FAROE ISLANDS

**DTU Aqua**  
National Institute of Aquatic Resources

**Fiskaaling**  
Aquaculture Research Station of the Faroes



- **Nær skal man avlúsa?**
  - Norra: 0,5 kynsbúnaar kvennlús per laks
  - Føroyar: 1,5 kynsbúnaar kvennlús per laks
  - Skotland: 8 vaksnaar kvennlús per laks

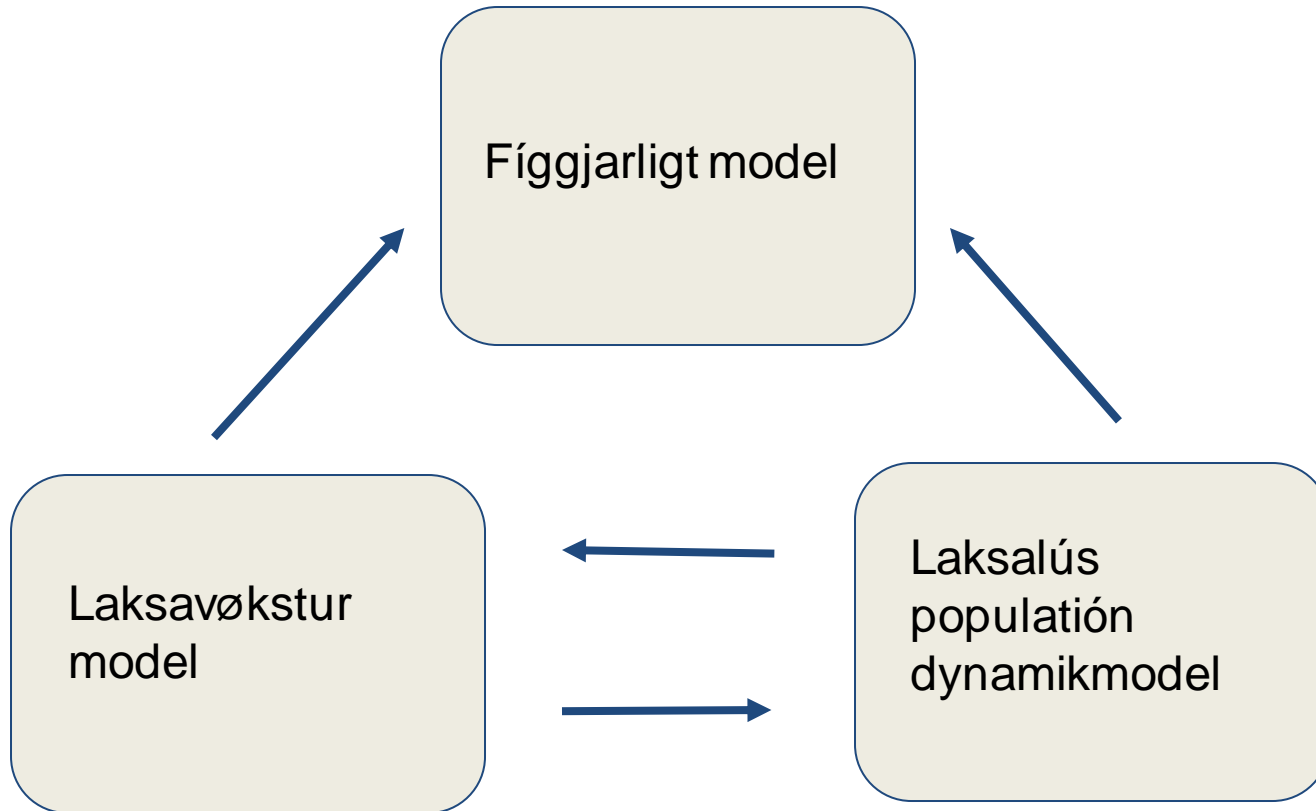
Høvuðsspurningur:

- **Við hvørjum lúsamarkvirði fær man hægst vinning?**
  - Avbyrgdum aliøkjum
  - Aliøki, har samband er ímillum

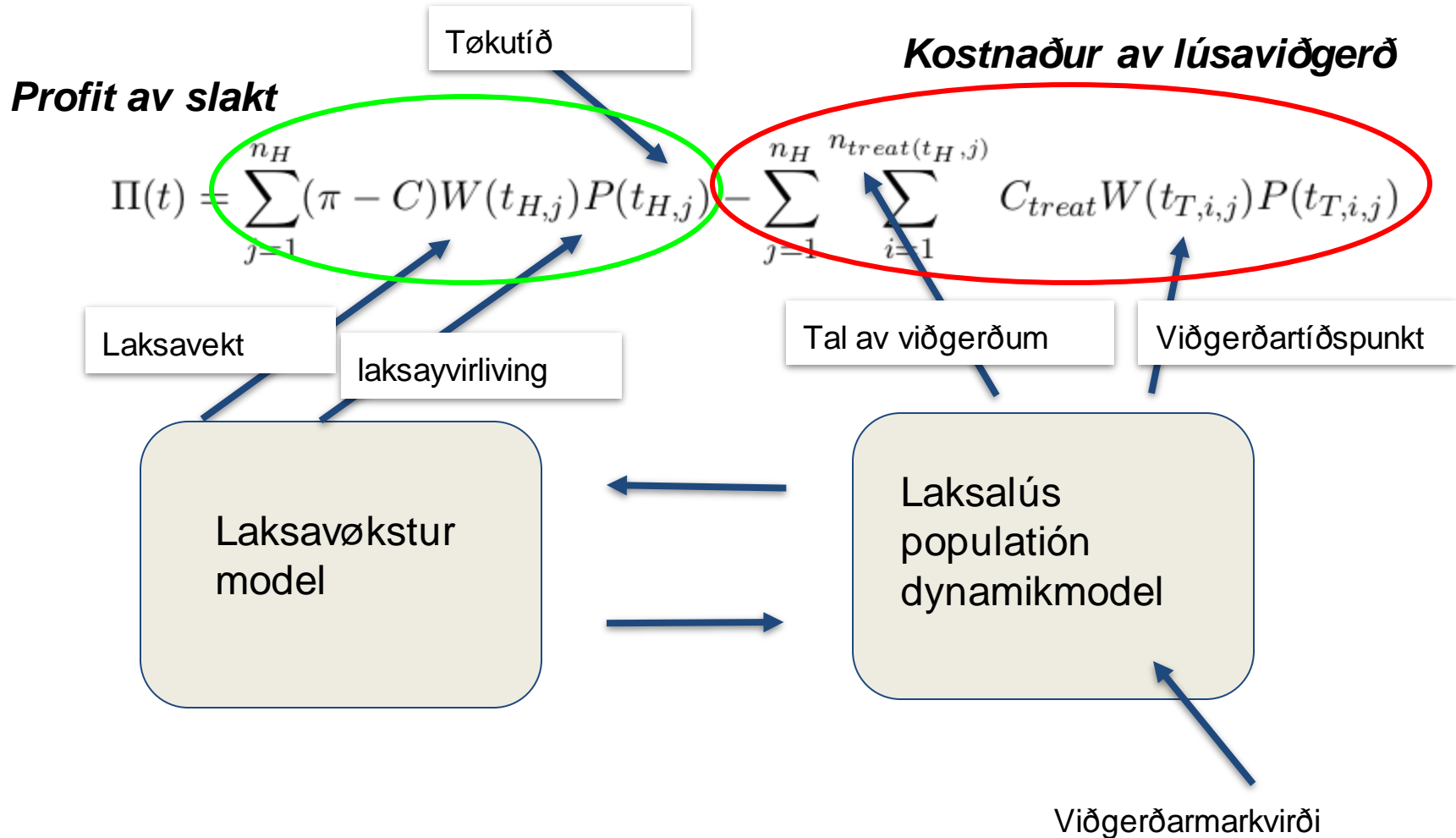
Undirspurningur:

- **Er “Tragedy of the Commons” í umsiting av lús í samantvunnum aliøkjum?**

## Method - Eitt konseptuelt bioøkonomisk model (bioeconomic model)



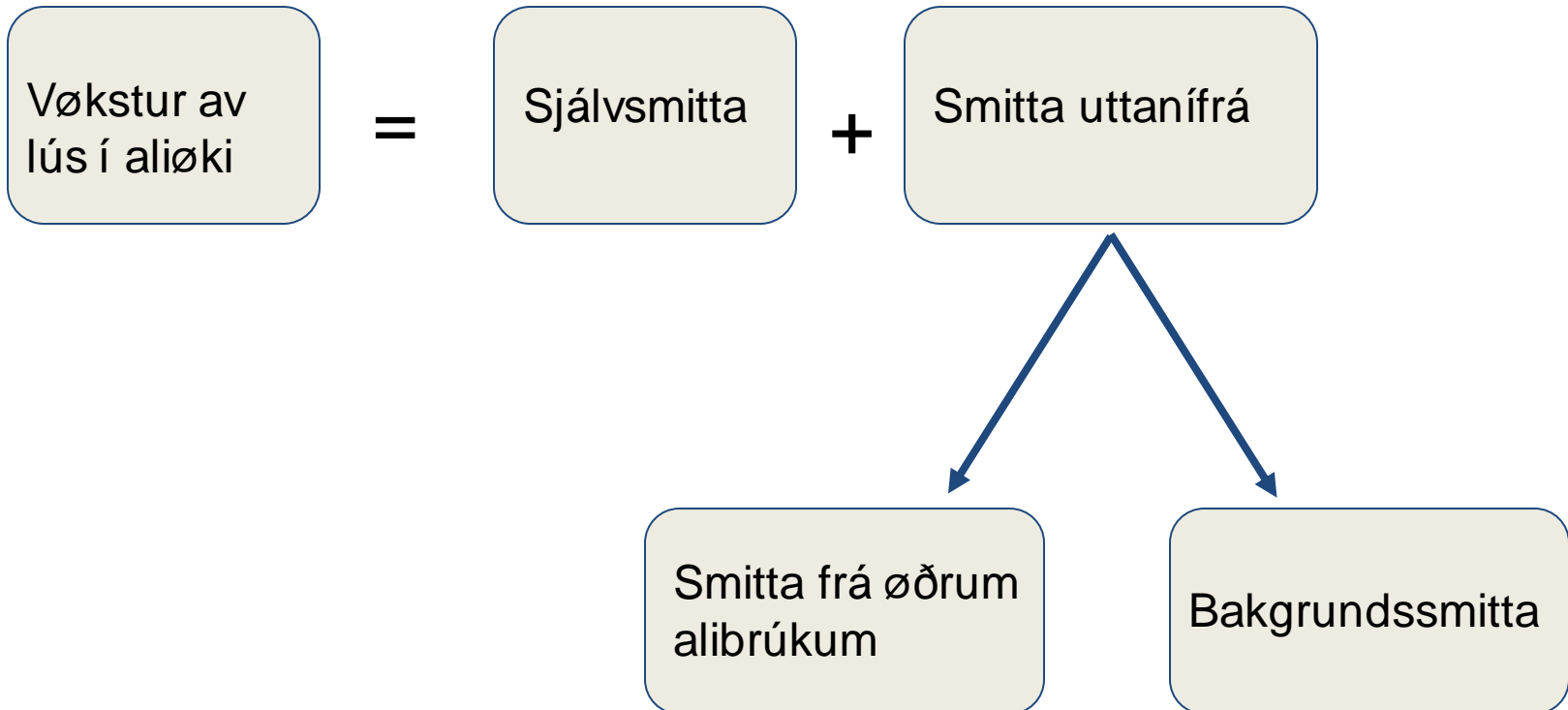
# Method - Eitt konseptuelt bioøkonomiskt model



## Method - Lúsamodel

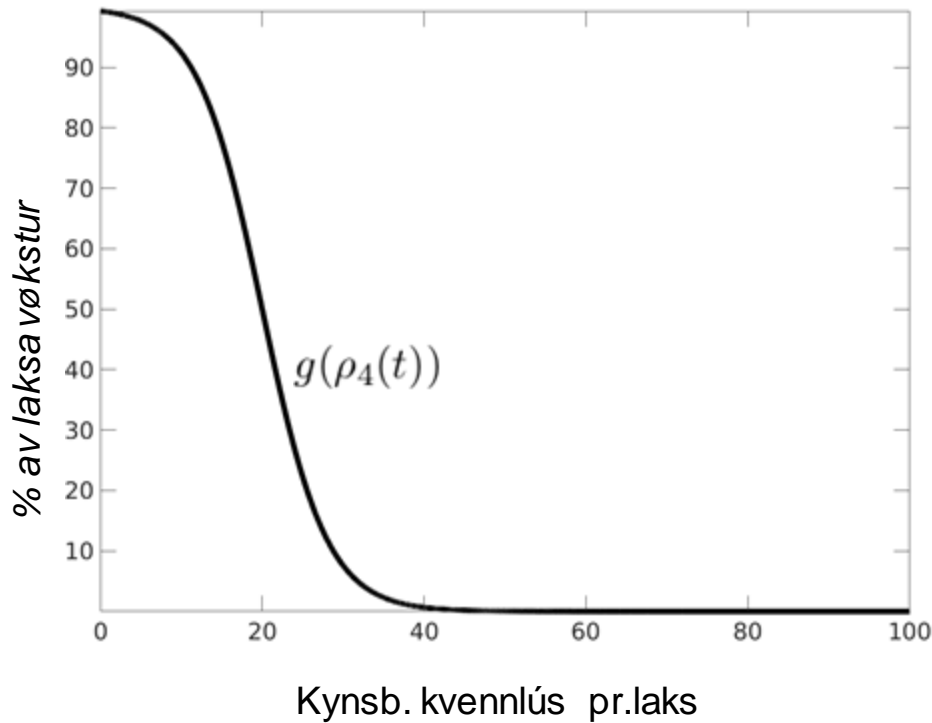
$$\begin{aligned}\frac{d\rho_{1,i}(t)}{dt} &= \beta_i(t) - \beta_i(t-t_1)e^{-\mu_1 t_1} - \mu_1(t)\rho_{1,i}(t) \\ \frac{d\rho_{2,i}(t)}{dt} &= \eta\beta_i(t-t_1)e^{-\mu_1 t_1} - \beta_i(t-t_1-t_2)e^{-\mu_1 t_1 - \mu_2 t_2} - \mu_2(t)\rho_{2,i}(t) \\ \frac{d\rho_{3,i}(t)}{dt} &= \eta\beta_i(t-t_1-t_2)e^{-\mu_1 t_1 - \mu_2 t_2} - \beta_i(t-t_1-t_2-t_3)e^{-\mu_1 t_1 - \mu_2 t_2 - \mu_3 t_3} - \mu_3(t)\rho_{3,i}(t) \\ \frac{d\rho_{4,i}(t)}{dt} &= \eta\beta_i(t-t_1-t_2-t_3)e^{-\mu_1 t_1 - \mu_2 t_2 - \mu_3 t_3} - \mu_4(t)\rho_{4,i}(t).\end{aligned}$$

(Revie, 2005)

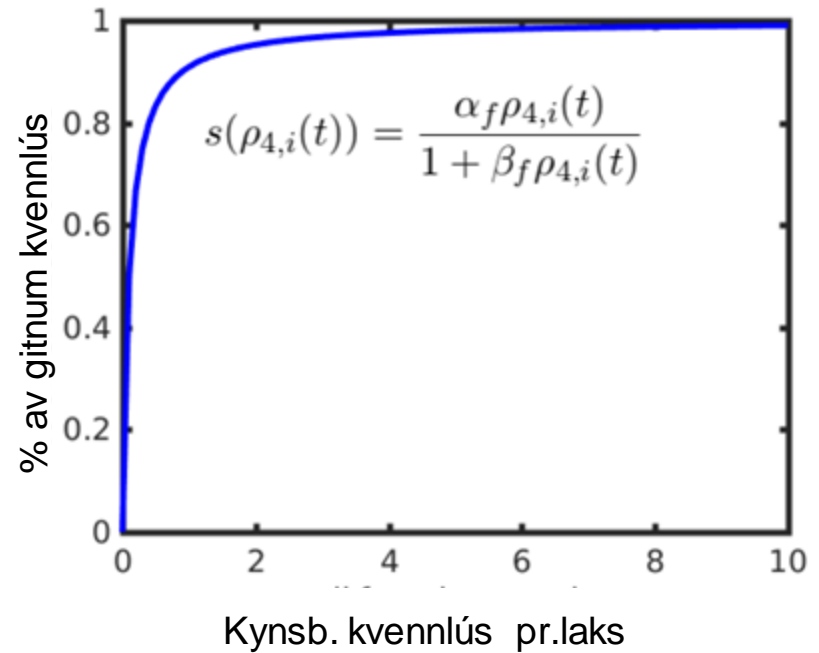


# Method – Tað, vit lögdu afturat modellinum

Kostnaður av at hava lús



Allee effect (Stormoen, 2013)



## Method - Reglur og fyrirteytir

### Slakt

- 5 kg
- ella eftir 1000 dagar

Brakklegging 60 dagar

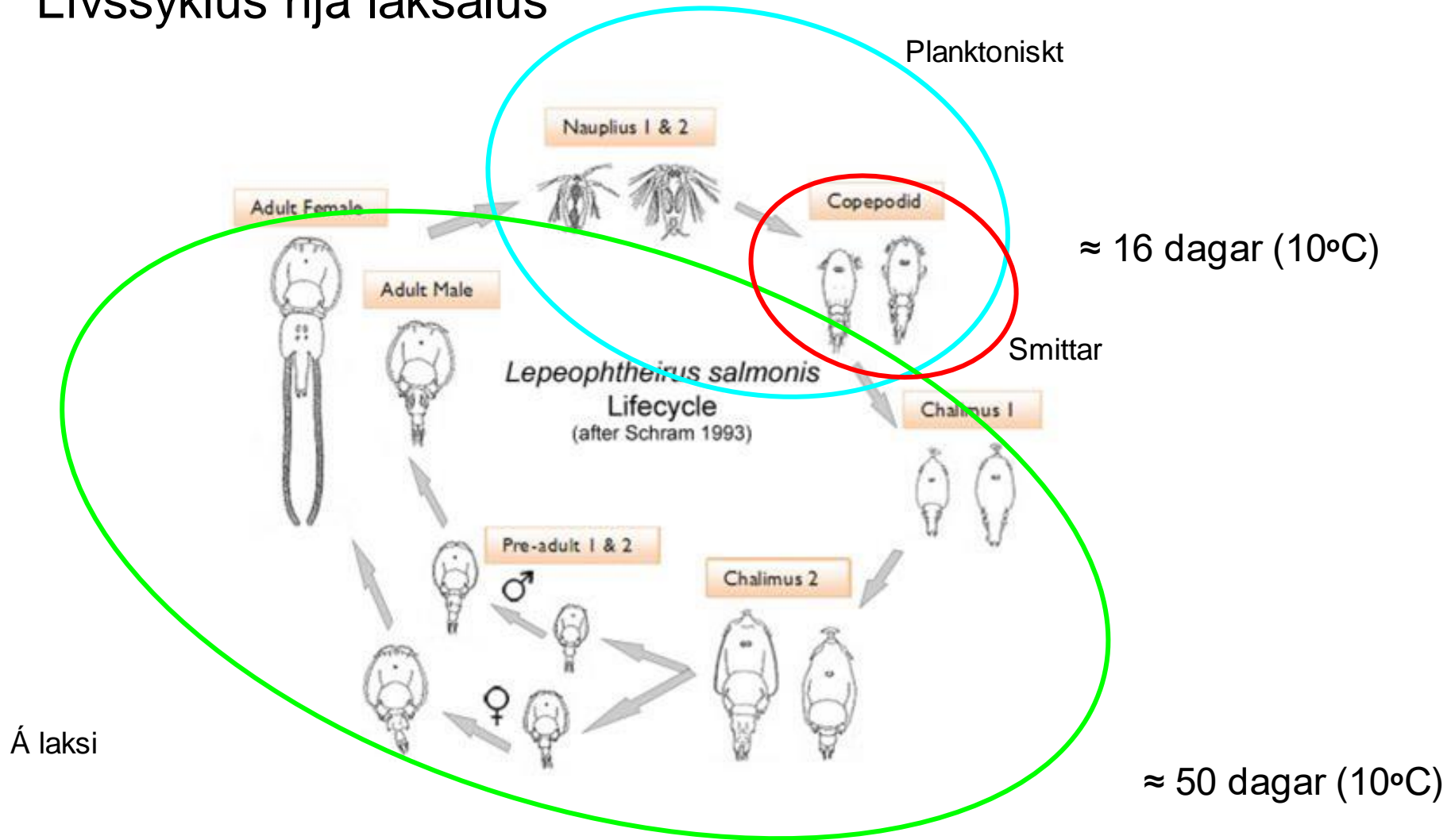
Framleiðsla hjá alibrúkum  
yvirlappar

### Viðgerð

- Kynsbúgvinn laksalús > givna virðið
- Ein lúsaviðgerð drepur 95 % av øllum lús á fiskinum
- Drepur 0,5 % of laksi
- Ger so vøkstur steðgar í 10 dagar

Bakgrundssmittan er konstant líkamikið árstíð

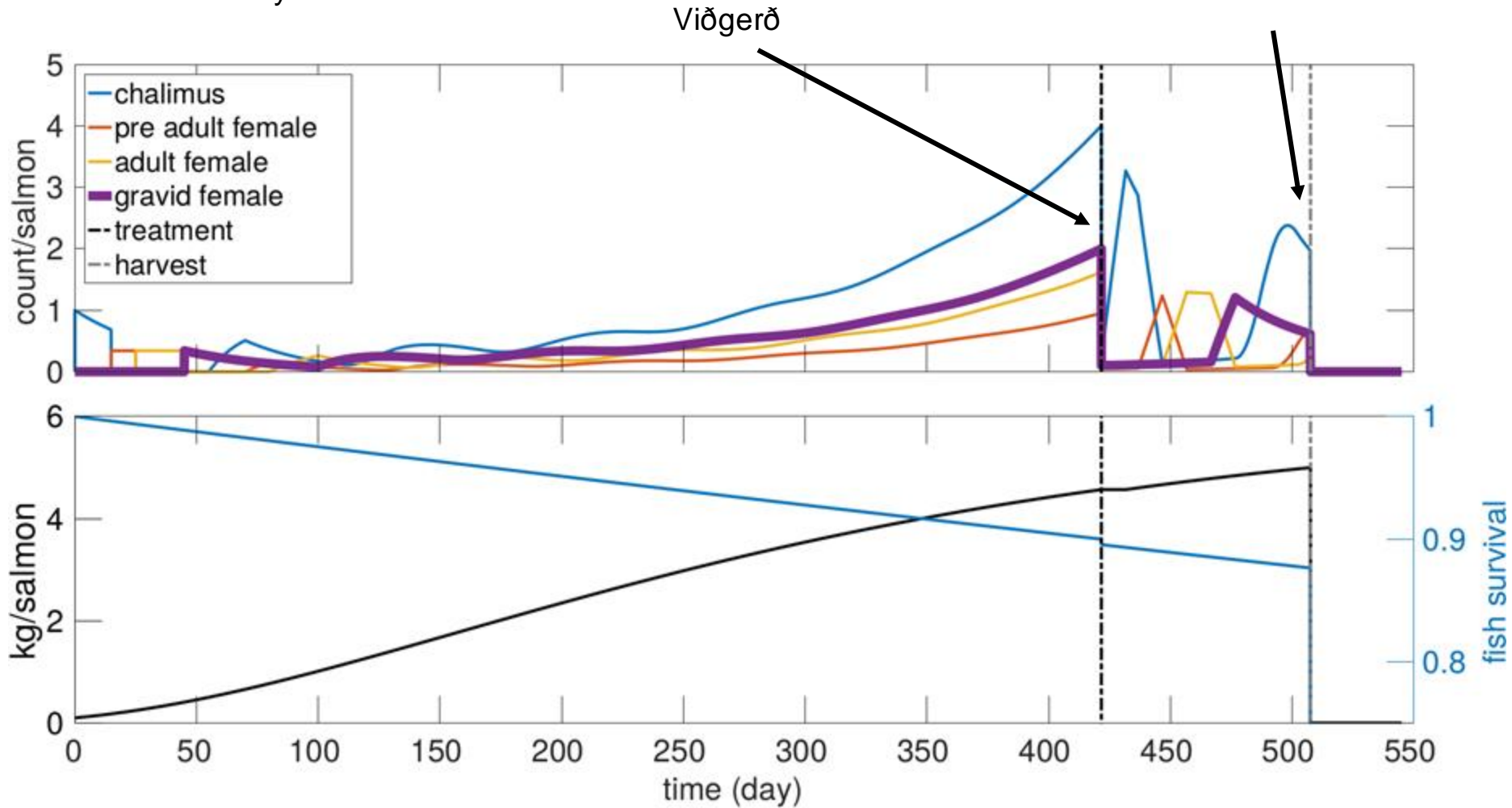
# Lívssyklus hjá laksalús





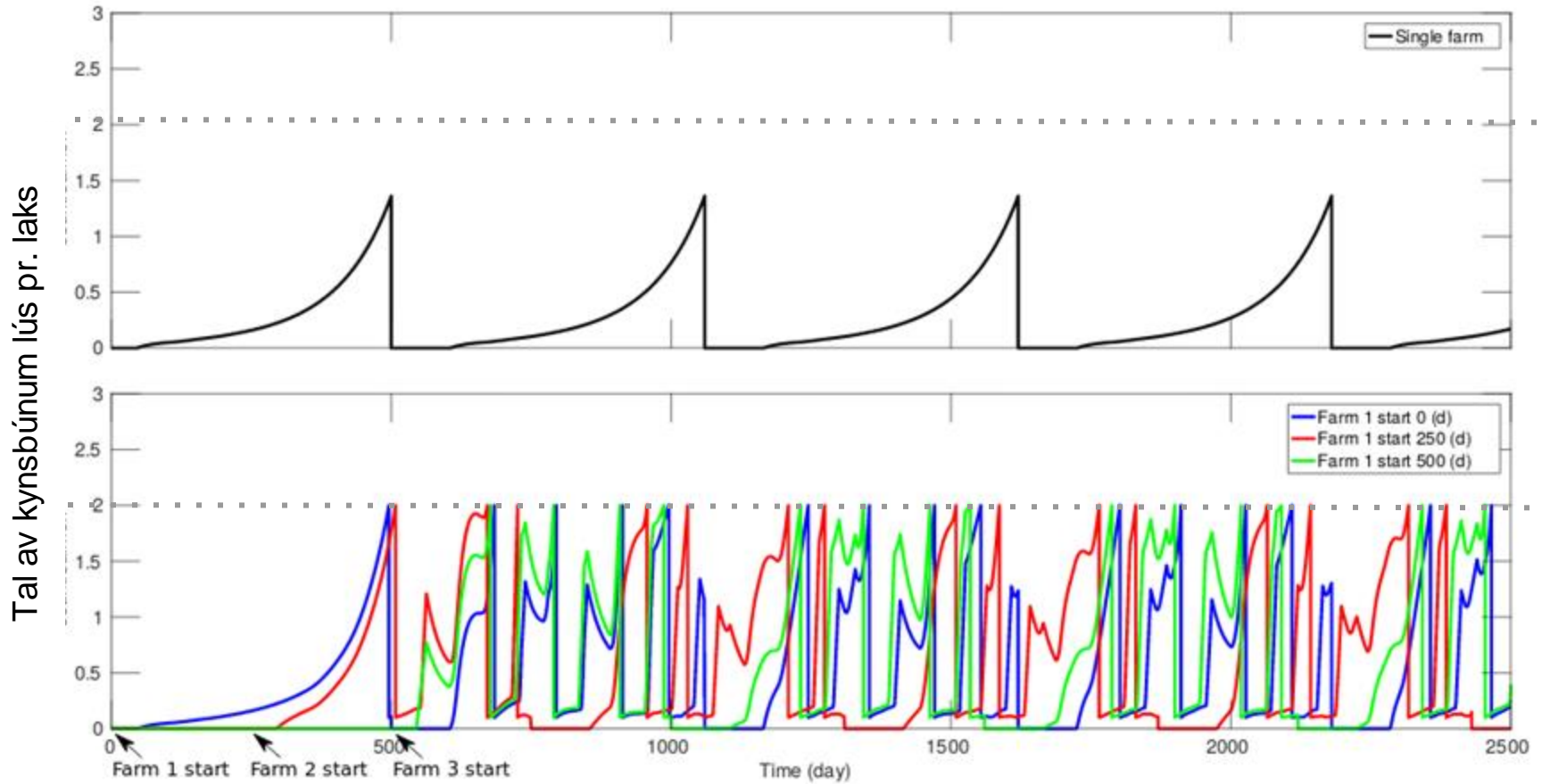
# Úrslit - Simulatióndæmi

Markvirði = 2 kynsbúnaðar laksalús/laks

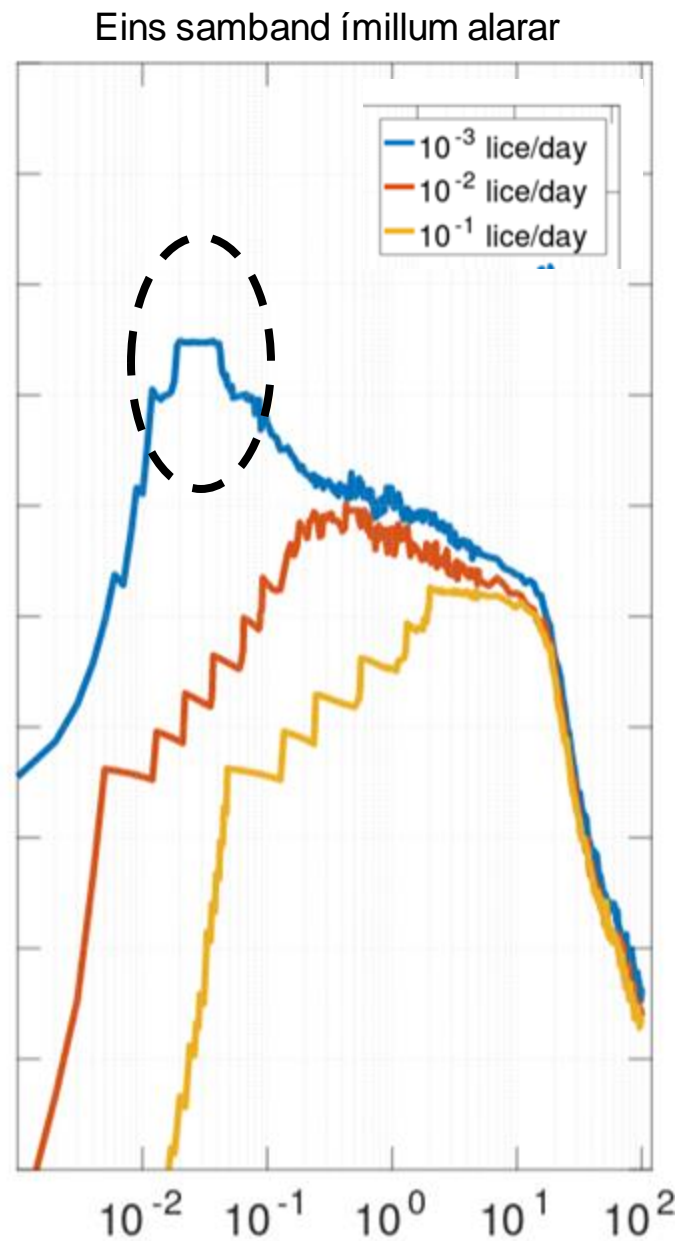
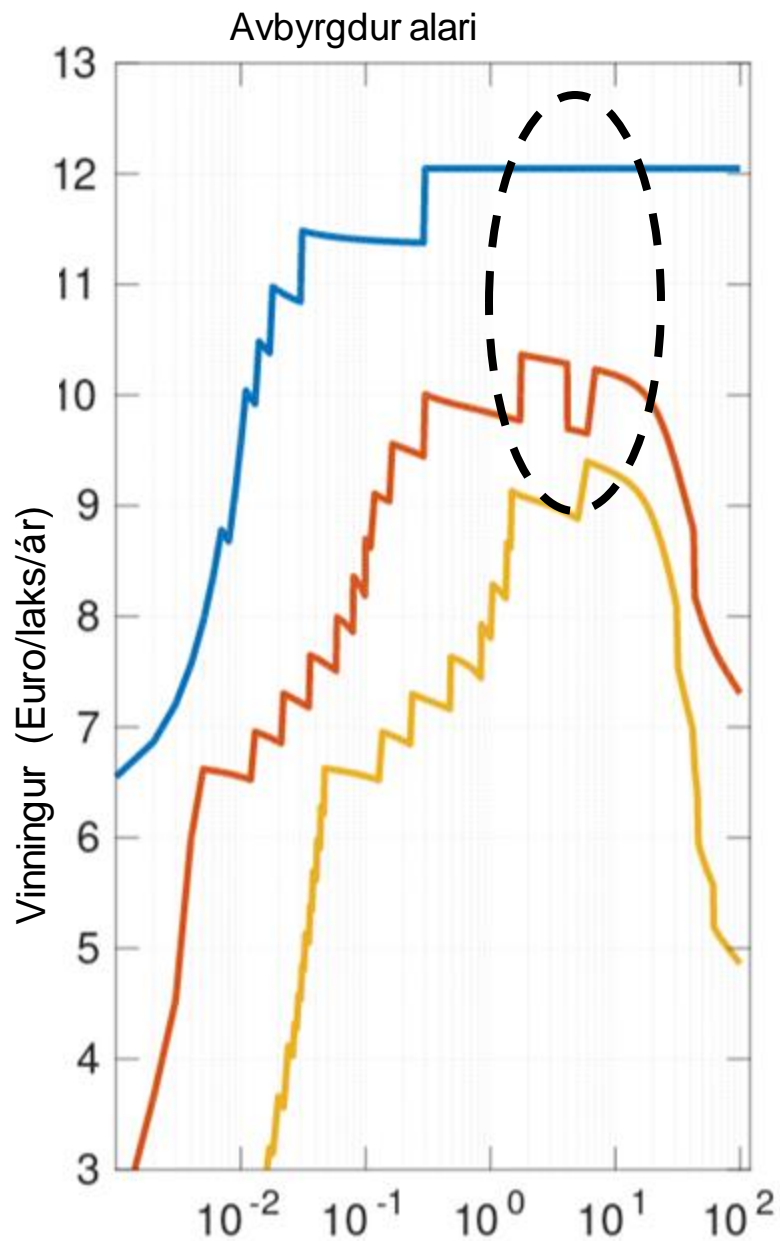


# Úrslit - Simulatióndæmi

Markvirði = 2 kynsbúnaðar laksalús/laks

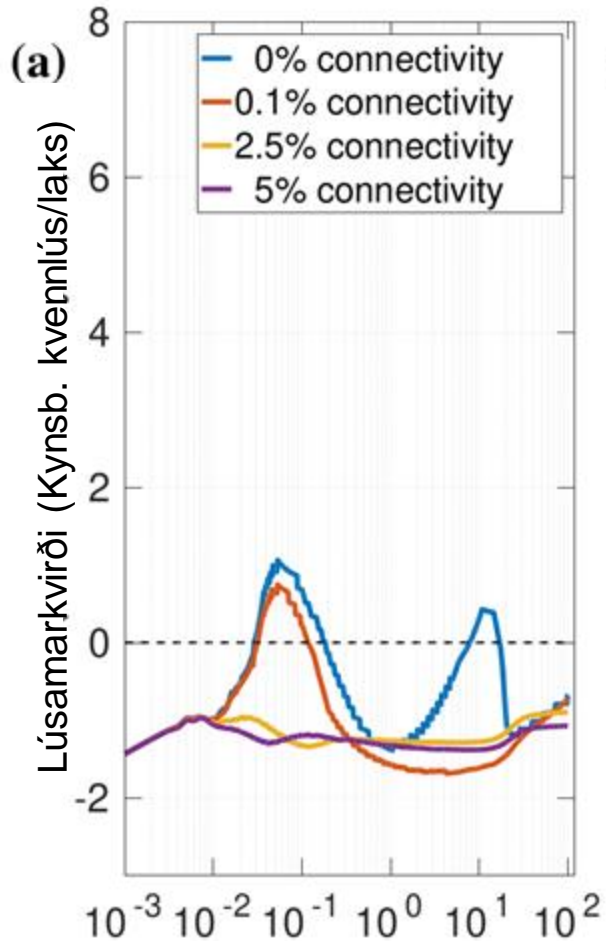


## Results



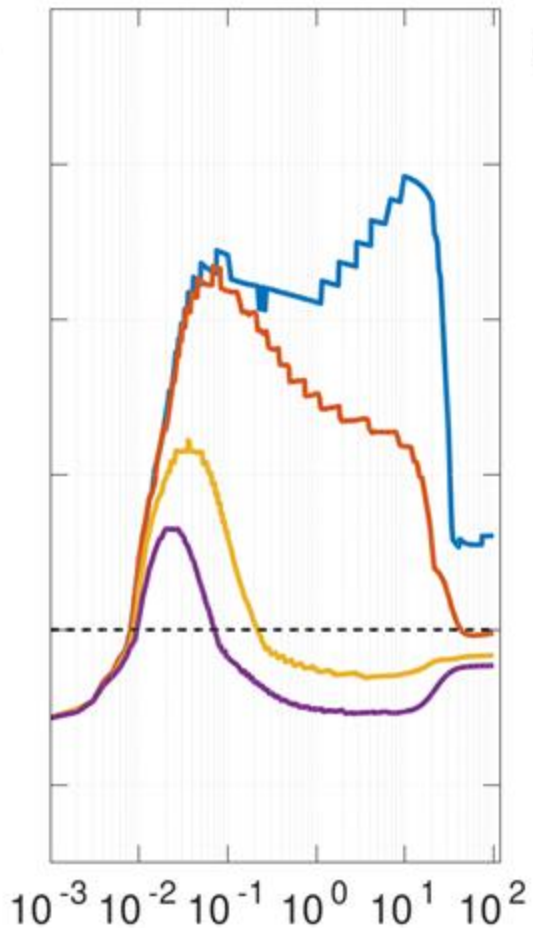
Lúsamarkvirði (Kynsb. kvennlús/laks)

# Úrslit



Viðgerðareffektivitetur: 30 %

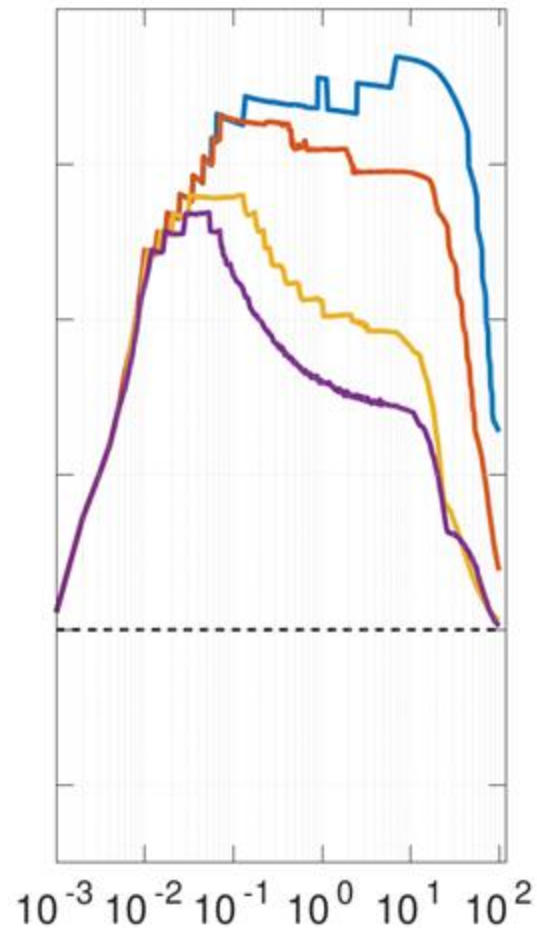
**(b)**



Lúsamarkvirð (Kynsb. kvennlús/laks)

60 %

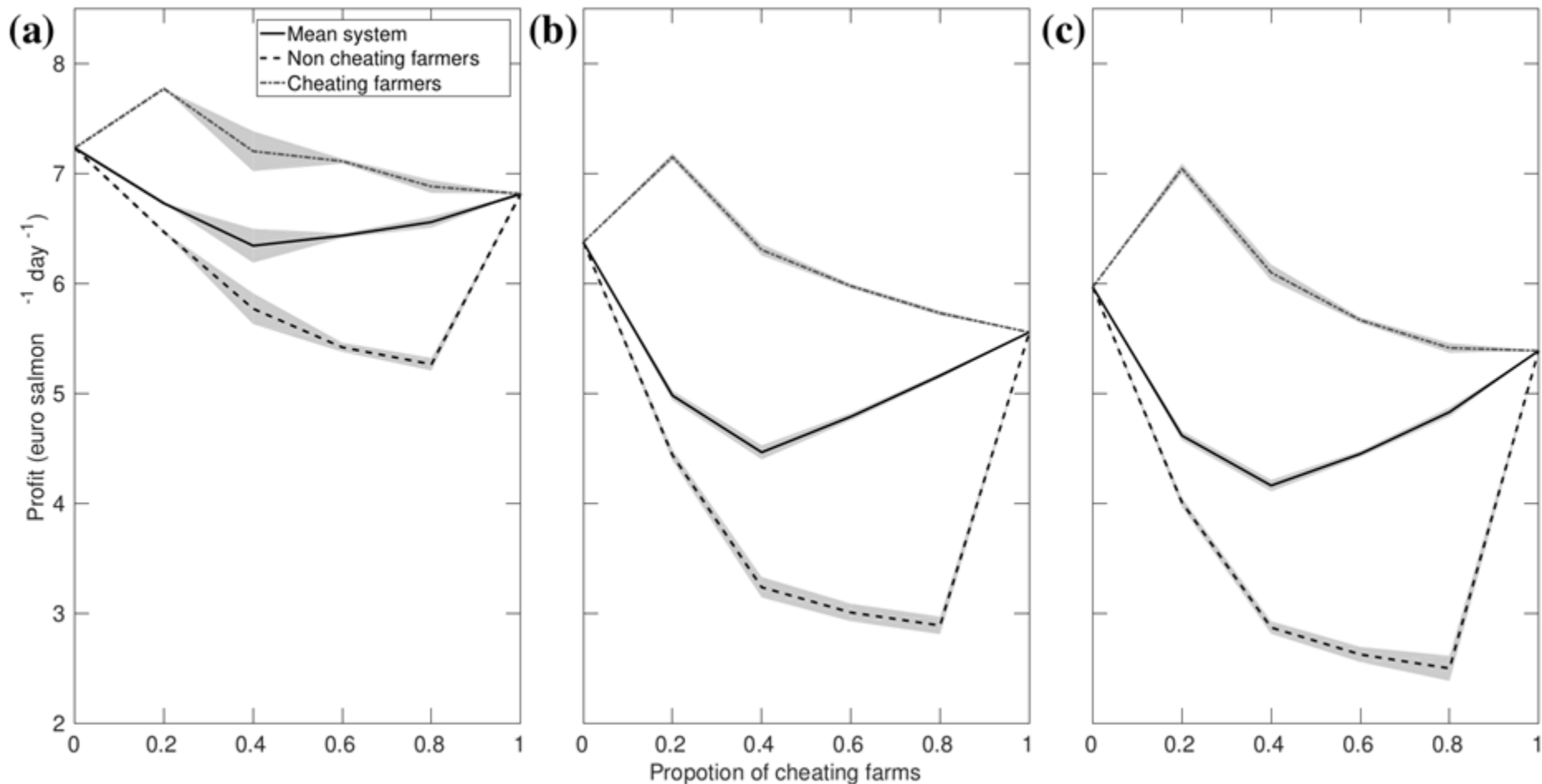
**(c)**



90 %

## Úrslit - *Tragedy of the Commons*

- Allir alarar hava eins samband við hvønn annan og eina framleiðslu, sum yvirlappar
- Sambandið er 0,5 % (a), 2,5 % (b) og 5 % (c)
- Alarar, sum ikki snýta: lúsamarkvirði á 0,1
- Alarar, sum snýta: lúsamarkvirði á 10





## Niðurstøður

- Avbyrgd aliðki tjena **mest** við einum **høgum** viðgerðarmarkvirði
  - Undantikið tá sjálvsmittan er høg ella viðgerðin óeffektiv
- Sammantvunnin alinetverk tjena **mest** við einum **lágum** viðgerðarmarkvirði
  - Undantikið við einum høgari bakgrundssmittu

## Tragedy of the commons

- Er til staðar, tá samband er ímillum aliðki við yvirlappandi framleiðslu
- Alinetverkið tjenar **minst**, tá uml. helvtin av alibrúkinum snýta
  - Sigur okkum, at aliðki, har samband er ímillum, mugu umsitast skynsamt

Takk fyri!